



OVERDOSE EDUCATION NALOXONE DISTRIBUTION DATA REPORT

Office of Infectious Disease – Drug User Health Team

2025 Q1 | PUB 150-314

Naloxone Program Summary

Established in 2019, the Department of Health's Overdose Education and Naloxone Distribution (OEND) program supports access to naloxone, overdose recognition and response trainings, and technical assistance for partner organizations that serve community members most likely to experience or respond to an opioid overdose

- OEND program's key features/priorities:
 - Priority partners include syringe service programs, first responder naloxone leave behind programs, street outreach programs, and shelter/housing programs
 - Funding set aside for Tribes, tribal organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations, aimed at increasing naloxone access for American Indian and Alaska Native communities in Washington state
 - Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone program
 - Operated in partnership with the People's Harm Reduction Alliance to provide free naloxone by mail for WA state residents who lack access to naloxone in their communities

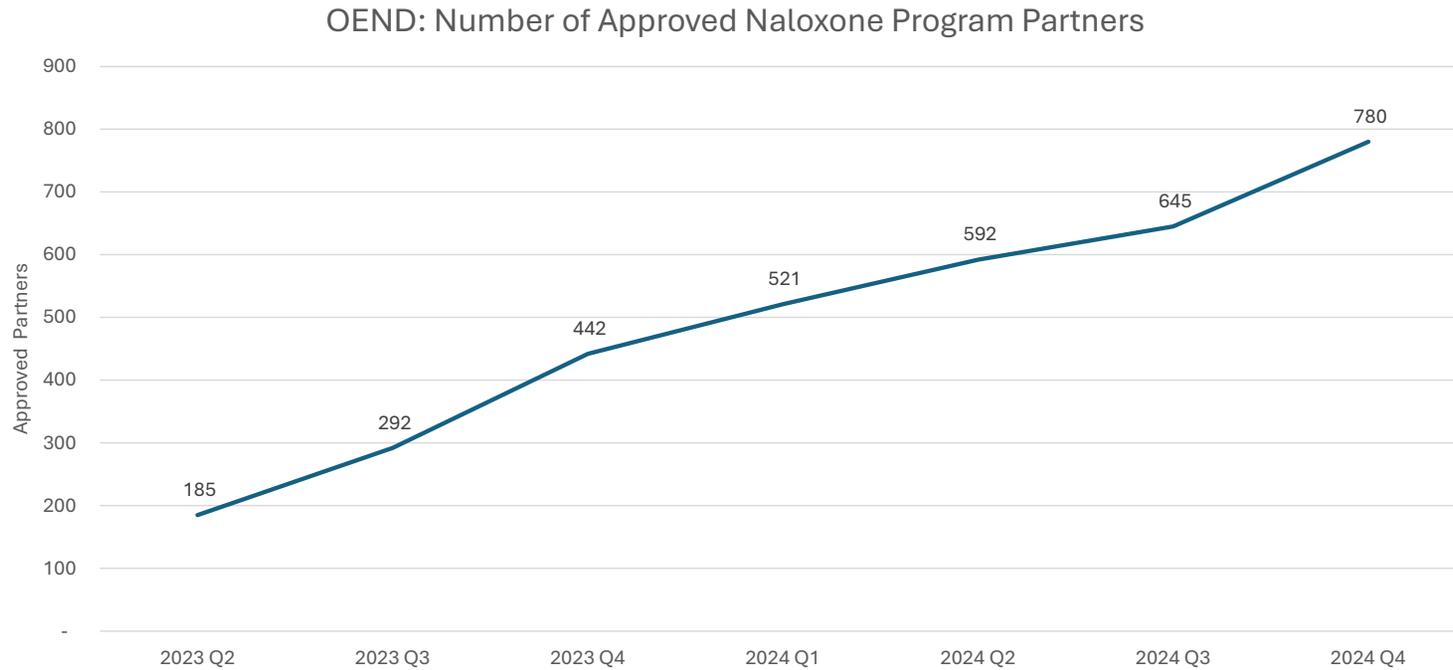
OEND at a Glance

- Program successes
 - More than 860 active OEND partners, including over 80 tribal partners
 - 281,556 naloxone kits provided by DOH in 2024
 - Over 39,000 overdose reversals reported in 2024
 - DOH staff provided 64 overdose recognition and response trainings to over 1,600 individuals in 2024
- In FY25, OEND received funding from the Washington State Legislature to increase naloxone access for the following groups:
 - Students of public institutions of higher education
 - High school students
 - First responders (police, fire and EMS) for overdose response and first responder naloxone leave-behind programs
 - Libraries

Data Notes and Sources

- Data systems for naloxone ordering and data reporting transitioned to a new database (REDCap) during 2023 allowing for higher quality data and increased capacity to partner with and distribute naloxone to more programs
- This report primarily shows data from this new system
- Time periods are show in calendar year quarters (i.e., Q1 = Jan 1st – Mar 31st)
- Data sources:
 - Naloxone purchased by DOH
 - Reports from OEND partners on distribution and overdose reversals
 - Mail-Order requests and demographic survey

OEND Partner Organizations



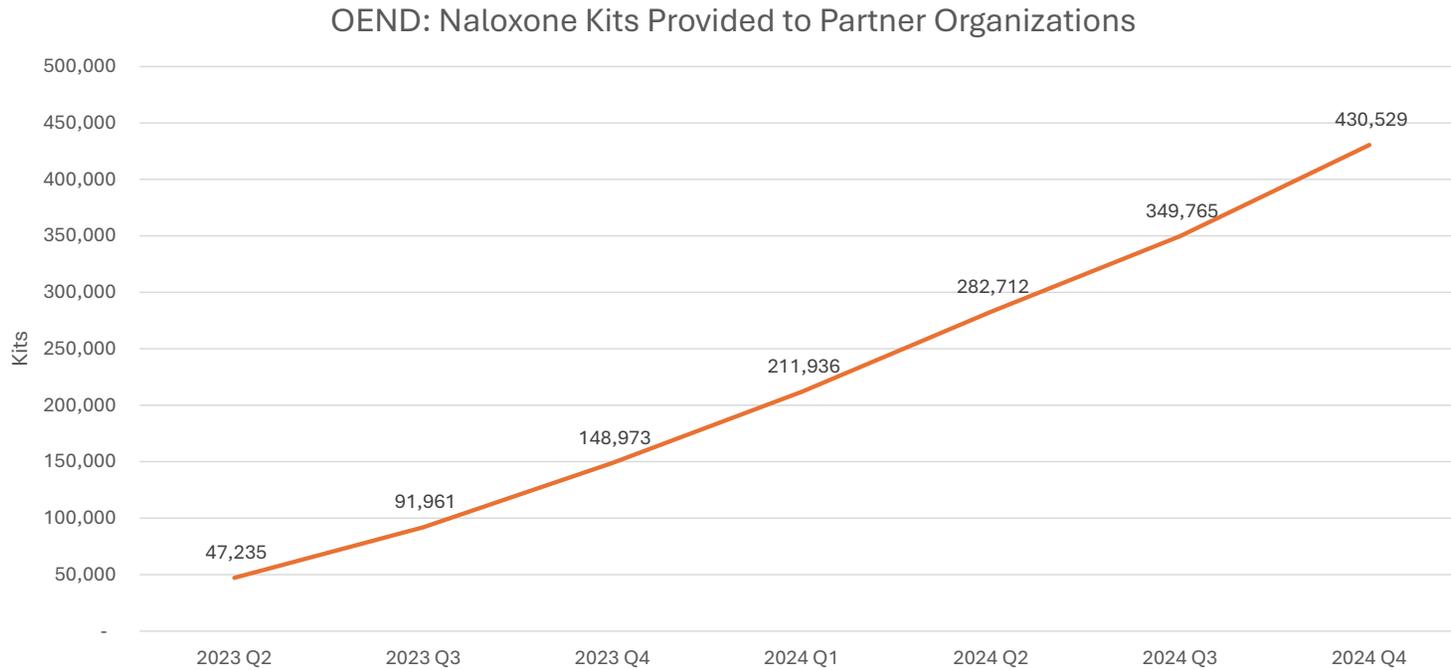
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Data Source: OEND REDCap Project

Notes:

- April 2023 through December 2024

Naloxone Kits Provided



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Data Source: OEND REDCap Project

Notes:

- April 2023 through December 2024

Partner Organization Types

- 780 approved and active partners as of year-end 2024
- Organization type is “check all that apply”
- **Most partners identify as multiple organization types**

Organization Type	Organizations	Percentage
Street Outreach	209	27%
Homeless Service Organization	173	22%
First Responder	126	16%
Behavioral Health Agency	106	14%
Housing Program	100	13%
Youth Services Organization	86	11%
Substance Use Treatment Program	78	10%
Shelter/Day Center	73	9%
Leave Behind Program	68	9%
Health Clinic/FQHC	53	7%
Diversion Program	47	6%
Local Health Jurisdiction	46	6%
Re-entry Program	43	6%
Mutual Aid Group	42	5%
Syringe Service Program	37	5%
College/University	36	5%
Jail	34	4%
Vending Machine	28	4%
HIV Service Organization	12	2%
Open Doors Program	10	1%
Educational Service District	9	1%
Library	5	1%
Other	197	25%

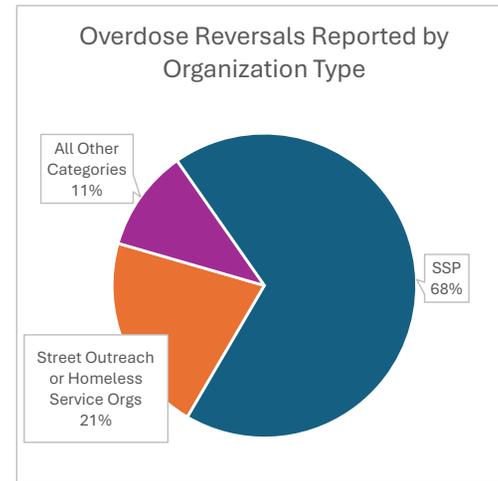
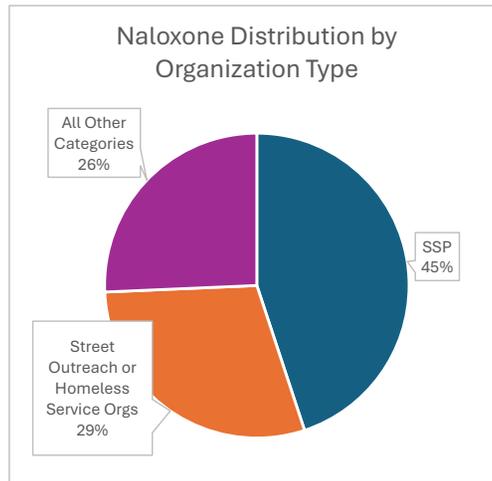
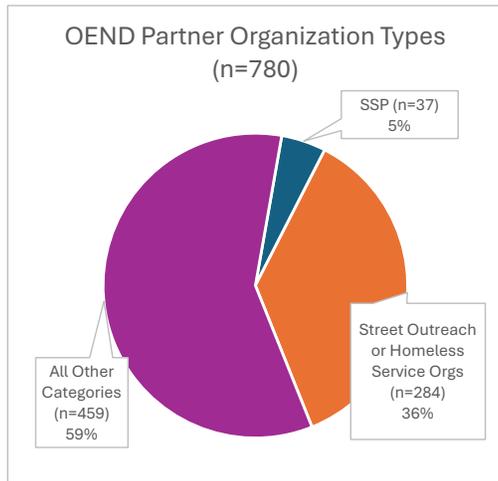
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Data Source: OEND REDCap Project

Notes:

- March 2023 through December 2024

Community Distribution and Overdose Reversals (August 2023 – December 2024)



Importance of syringe service programs (SSPs)

- While SSPs make up 5% of OEND partners, they distributed 45% of naloxone supplied by DOH and
- 68% of overdose reversals were reversed by SSP clients

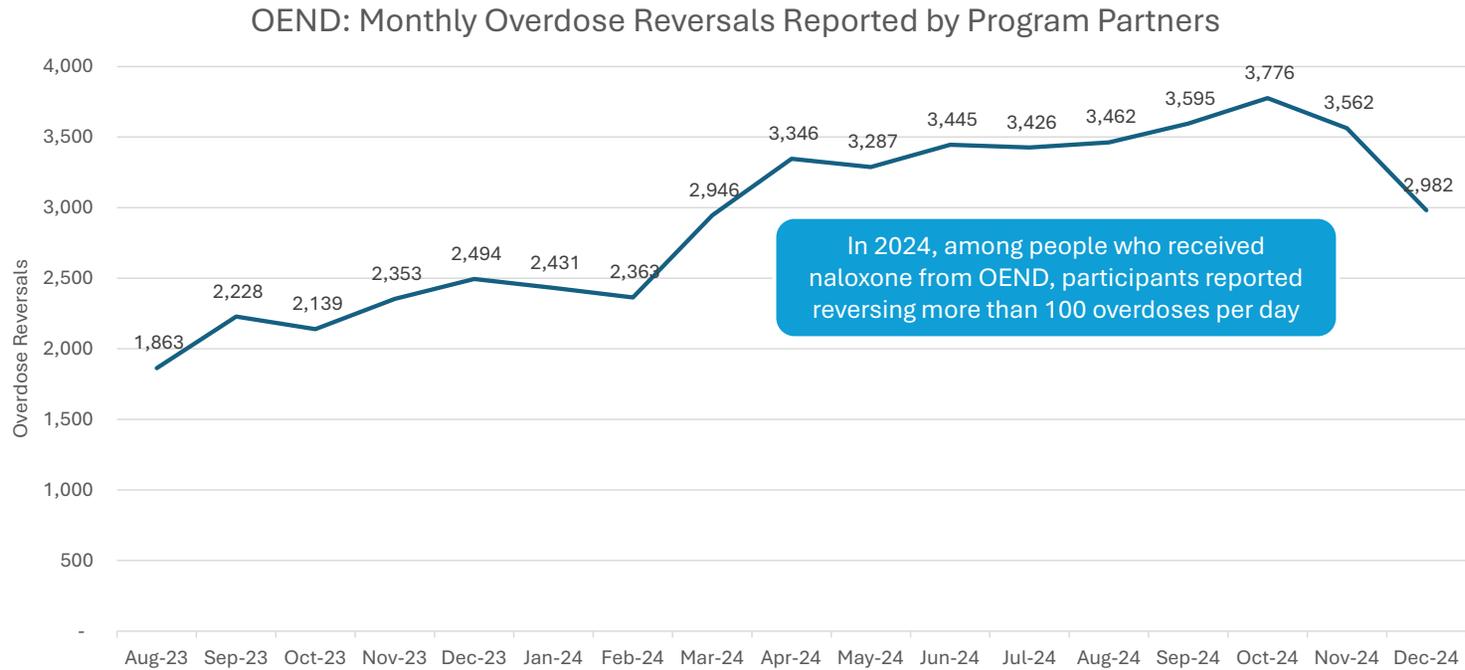
- Street Outreach/Homeless Service Organizations are also a critical naloxone access point
- Overall, partners report:
 - Distributing 318,117 kits to community members
 - Clients reversing 50,311 overdoses

Data Source: OEND Monthly Report

Notes:

- August 2023 through December 2024

Overdose Reversal Trends



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Data Source: OEND Monthly Report

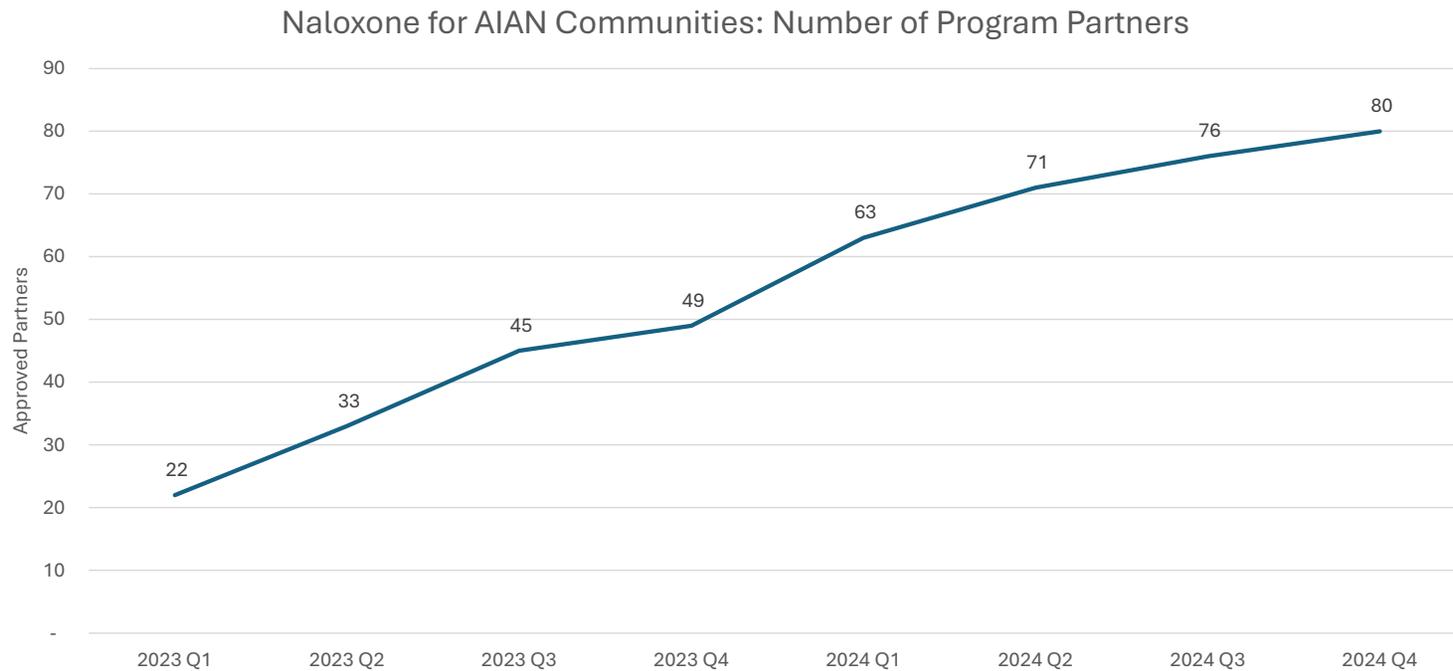
Notes:
self-reported data from partners that receive naloxone through OEND
August 2023 through December 2024

OEND: Naloxone for American Indian and Alaska Native Communities

Naloxone for American Indian and Alaska Native Communities

- The OEND program sets aside funding to provide free naloxone to tribes, tribal organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations, with the goal of increasing naloxone access for American Indian and Alaska Native communities in Washington State
 - For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, the OEND program set aside \$1,250,000 to purchase naloxone for tribal partners
 - These resources will be made available annually as resources permit
- Tribal partners have fewer program restrictions and data reporting requirements than non-Tribal OEND partners

Naloxone for American Indian and Alaska Native Communities



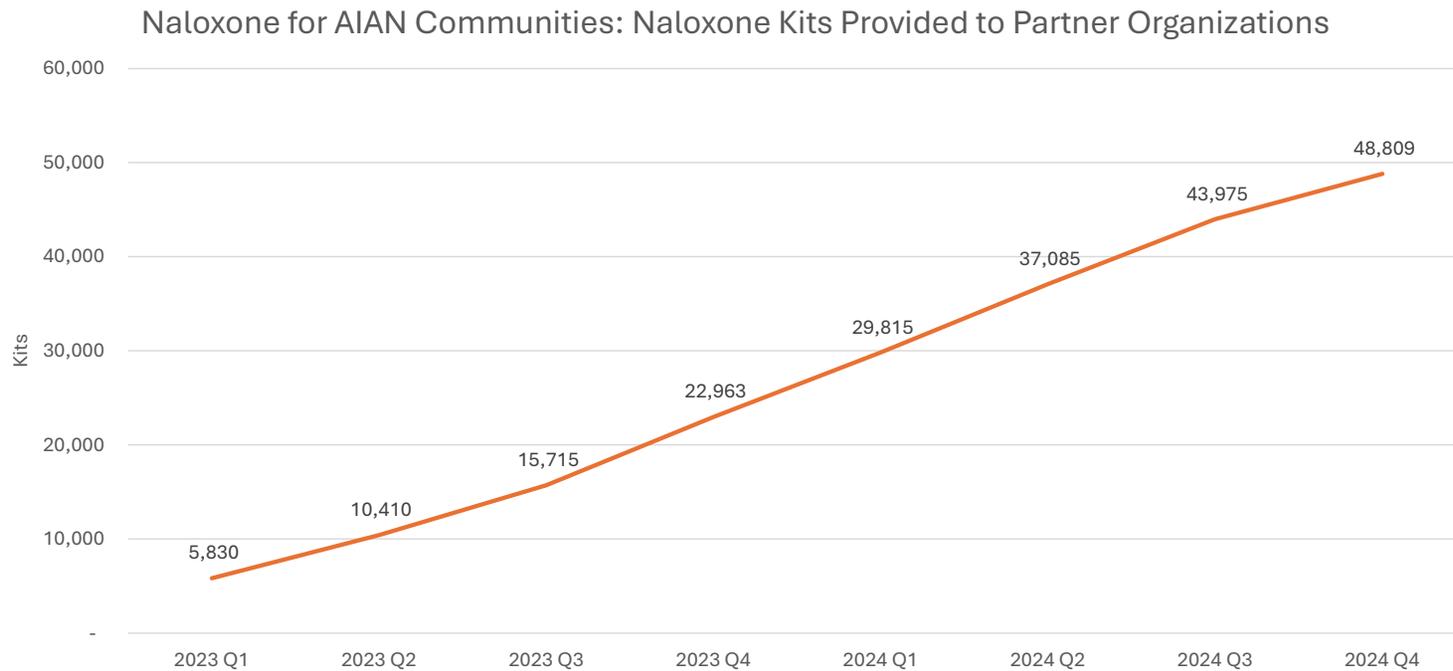
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Data Source: AIAN REDCap Project

Notes:

- Jan 2023 through Dec 2024

Naloxone for American Indian and Alaska Native Communities



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Data Source: AIAN REDCap Project

Notes:

- Jan 2023 through Dec 2024

Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone Program

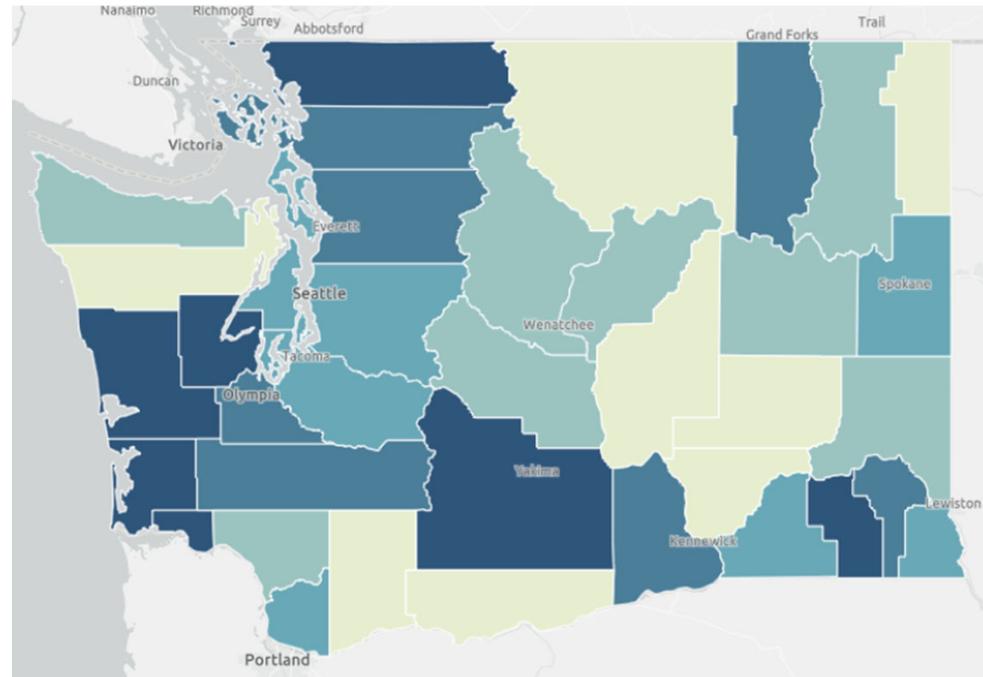


Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone Program

- In partnership with the [People's Harm Reduction Alliance](#), the Mail-Order Program provides free naloxone by mail for individuals in WA state who lack access to naloxone in their communities due to lack of insurance, rurality, or stigma
- Individuals can request naloxone once per month using an [online request form](#)
- Unlike naloxone distributed through OEND partner organizations, individuals who receive naloxone via mail do not report overdose responses, therefore we do not have data on how many overdoses were reversed through the Mail-Order Program

Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone Utilization Map

- Average annual rate of Mail-Order Utilization by county
- **Darker:** counties with more orders per resident
- **Lighter:** counties with fewer orders per resident
- Counties with highest rate of naloxone orders by mail:
 - Whatcom – 905.1 orders per 100K residents
 - Pacific – 820.6
 - Grays Harbor – 813.4
- Counties with lowest rate:
 - Skamania – 181.5
 - Adams – 185.2
 - Grant – 245.8



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Data Source: Mail-Order Naloxone Dashboard

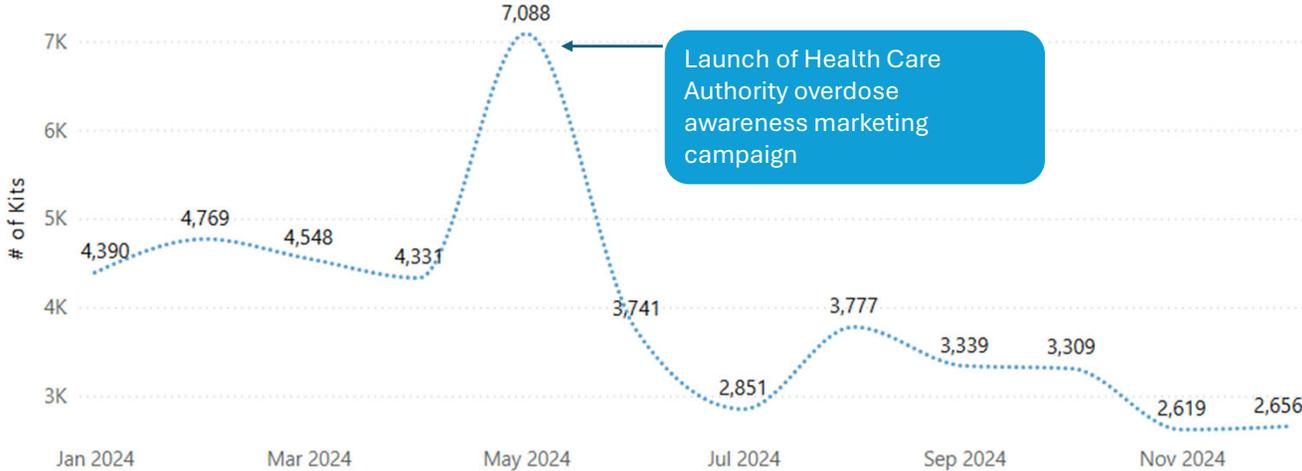
Notes:

- Mail-order naloxone rate averaged over 12-month period
- Counties grouped into quintiles (5 tiers) with darkest color representing top 20% of counties that received the most naloxone per resident and lightest color representing lowest 20% of counties that received the least naloxone per resident

Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone: 2024

State Summary: 47,418 Total Kits 40,748 Total Orders

Mail-Order Naloxone Utilization over Time



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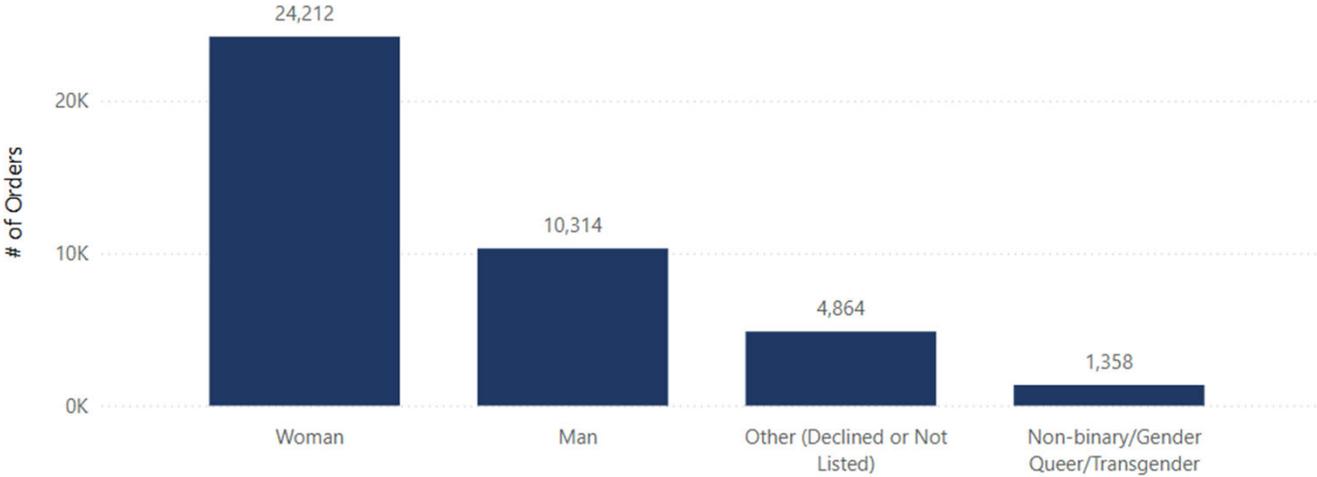
Data Source: Mail-Order Naloxone Dashboard

- Notes:
- CY 2024
 - 1 order can be 1 nasal kit OR 2 injectable kits

Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone: 2024

State Summary: 47,418 Total Kits 40,748 Total Orders

Mail-Order Naloxone by Gender

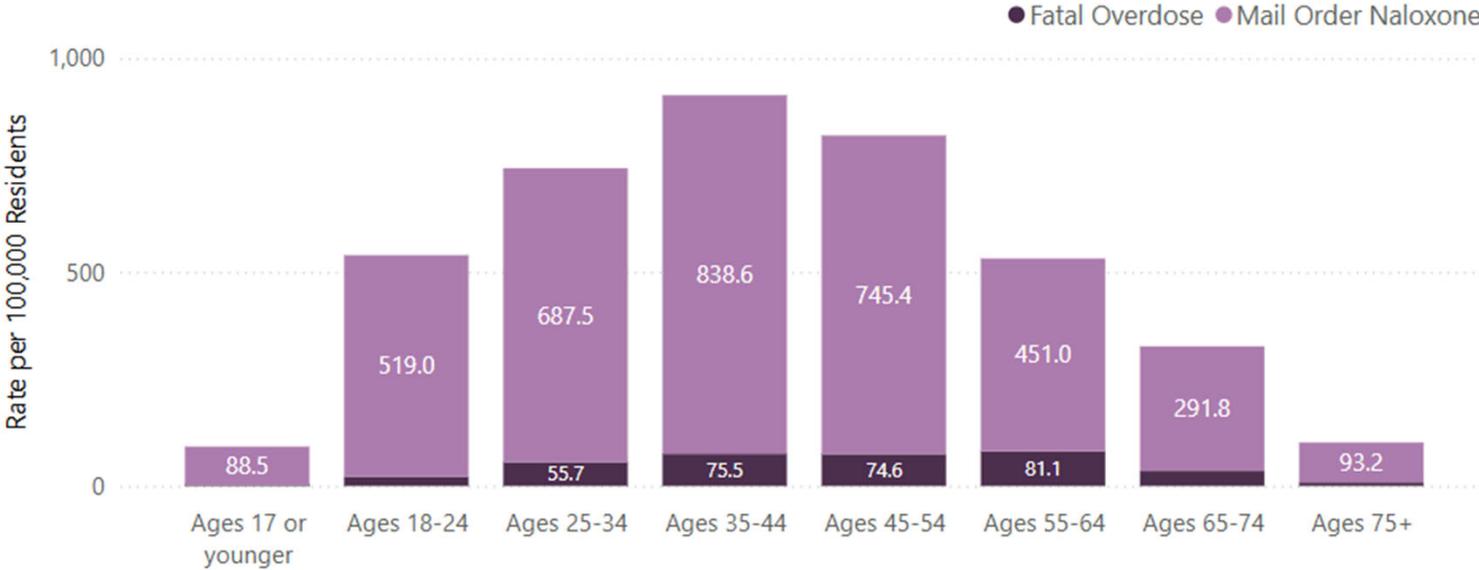


Data Source: Mail-Order Naloxone Dashboard

Notes:
- CY 2024

Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone: 2024

Rate of Fatal Overdose and Mail-Order Naloxone among Age Groups in Washington State



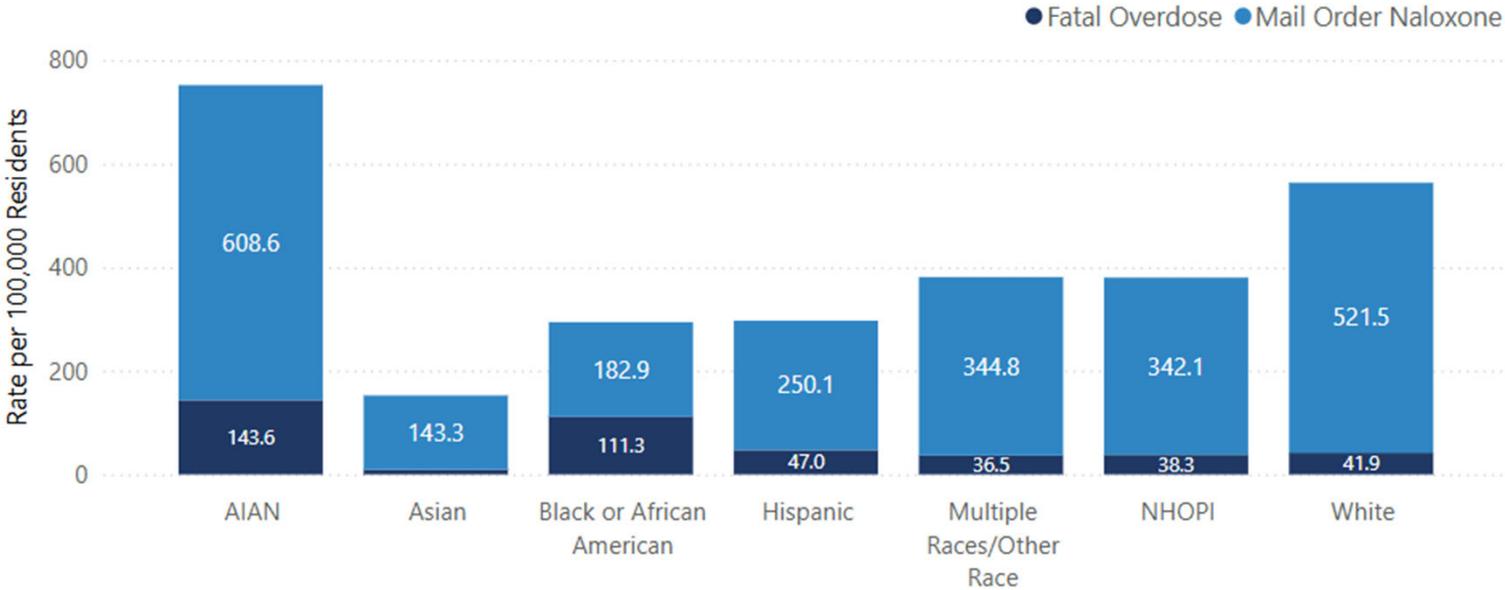
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Data Source: Mail-Order Naloxone Dashboard, Opioid and Overdose Dashboard

- Notes:
- Mail-Order naloxone rate averaged over 12-month period
 - Fatal overdose rate from 2023

Statewide Mail-Order Naloxone: 2024

Rate of Fatal Overdose and Mail-Order Naloxone among Racial/Ethnic Groups in Washington State



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Data Source: Mail-Order Naloxone Dashboard, Opioid and Overdose Dashboard

- Notes:
- Mail-Order naloxone rate averaged over 12-month period
 - Fatal overdose rate from 2023



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