

Plague Surveillance in Washington Summary Report, 2009-2010

This report summarizes wildlife plague surveillance activities and findings in Washington State for July 2009 through June 2010.

January 2011

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Plague Surveillance in Washington - Summary Report, 2009-2010

Background

Plague is systemic bacterial infection of rodents caused by *Yersinia pestis*. It is typically transmitted to humans and other animals through bites by infected fleas or handling infected animals with the resulting entry of *Y. pestis* into cuts or abrasions. In humans, the disease can cause illness and death when not promptly treated.

Human plague infections average 5 to 15 cases each year in the western United States. About 1 in 7 of those infected die from the disease. Occurrences are mostly scattered and occur primarily in rural to semi-rural areas. Human plague is mostly concentrated in states: Arizona, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico, and Oregon. Occasionally, human plague occurs in other western states including Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Texas, and Washington.

Washington's reported history of human plague began in 1907, when three (possibly seven) people died in Seattle. Since then, only one human case has been reported. This case occurred in Yakima County in 1984, and involved an animal trapper. The trapper most likely acquired the disease after cutting himself while skinning an infected bobcat. With prompt medical attention, the trapper recovered without incident.

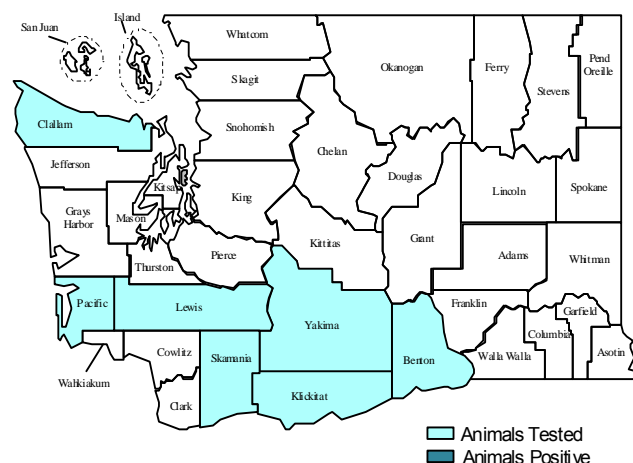
Surveillance Activity and Findings

The Washington State Department of Health collaborates with the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to conduct serologic survey of wildlife, primarily carnivores that fed upon rodents, to monitor plague prevalence in the state. Surveillance enables the Washington State Department of Health to alert local health departments to initiate and focus control and prevention efforts in communities where elevated plague activity is detected in local wildlife. It allows for timely health advisories to health care providers and veterinarians to be vigilant for signs of the disease, and to local residents about the risk and prevention of human plague.

During 2009-2010 wildlife plague surveillance season, 325 specimens from Washington State were submitted to the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for plague serology analysis. A typical plague surveillance season runs July through June which corresponds with trapping season. The majority (267) of these specimens was submitted by the Yakama Nation Wildlife Department and 58 specimens submitted by the Washington State Department of Fish & Wildlife nuisance trappers. Wildlife sampled include 267 coyotes collected from Yakima County, as well as 23 skunks, 10 deer mice, 9 raccoons, 7 voles, 5 shrews, 2 beavers, and 2 opossums collected from Benton, Clallam, Lewis, Klickitat, Pacific, and Skamania counties. Table 1 provides a breakout of the number of specimens collected by county. All serology test results were negative for antibodies against the bacterium, *Y. pestis* that causes plague.

Figure 1 shows the distribution of animals tested for plague by county for the 2009-2010 surveillance season. Additional details of wildlife plague surveillance

Figure 1. Distribution of animals tested for plague by county, Washington, July 2009 - June 2010



activities and findings for the season are presented in Appendix 1. This includes information on the particular specimen such as collection date, approximate vicinity of animal, species, and serology test results.

Since 1975, 24 seasons of wildlife plague surveillance have been conducted in Washington. State coverage of plague surveillance depends largely upon participating surveillance partners and their collections; therefore coverage has fluctuated over the years. Historically, the majority of specimens have been collected from animals in eastern Washington.

Figure 2 shows the distribution of animals tested and those that tested positive for plague by county from July 1975 through June 2010. With the exception of San Juan County, specimens have been collected from animals in each county of the state. Plague activity has been detected in 22 of the 38 counties. While the majority of plague activity has occurred in eastern counties (17), positive plague specimens have also been detected in western counties (5) including Jefferson, Pacific, Lewis, Thurston, and Whatcom. The most recent detection occurred in 2002 when two coyotes tested positive from Grant County.

Table 1 and Table 2 summarize plague surveillance activity, July 1975 through June 2010. Respectively, the tables present a comparison of the number of specimens tested and positive by county and by surveillance season. Overall, 226 (3 percent) of 7,466 specimens have tested positive for antibodies against *Y. pestis*.

The prevalence of plague among wildlife is relatively low in both eastern and western Washington. Long-term wildlife plague surveillance indicates that approximately three percent of wild carnivores fed upon plague-infected rodents, and that naturally occurring plague is endemic throughout Washington.

For a historical overview of plague and summary of wildlife plague surveillance in our state, see *Plague Surveillance in Washington State, Summary Report 1975-2008* and *Summary Report 2008-2009* at www.doh.wa.gov/ehp/ts/zoo/reports.htm.

Figure 2. Distribution of animals tested for plague by county, Washington, July 1975 - June 2010

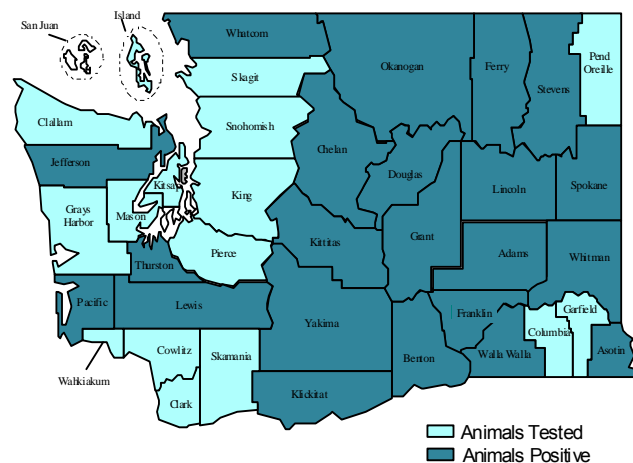


Table 1. Specimens tested and positive for plague by county, Washington, 1975-2010

| Surveillance Season* | 2009-2010 | | | 1975-2010 | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Number of Specimens | | | Number of Specimens | | |
| County | Tested | Positive | Percent | Tested | Positive | Percent |
| Adams | | | | 269 | 2 | 0.74 |
| Asotin | | | | 38 | 1 | 2.63 |
| Benton | 2 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 3 | 0.99 |
| Chelan | | | | 65 | 4 | 6.15 |
| Clallam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | | | | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | | | | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | | | | 64 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | | | | 161 | 14 | 8.70 |
| Ferry | | | | 165 | 5 | 3.03 |
| Franklin | | | | 237 | 3 | 1.27 |
| Garfield | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | | | | 215 | 10 | 4.65 |
| Grays Harbor | | | | 83 | 0 | 0 |
| Island | | | | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | | | | 58 | 1 | 1.72 |
| King | | | | 154 | 0 | 0 |
| Kitsap | | | | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | | | | 137 | 19 | 13.87 |
| Klickitat | 24 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 1 | 2.56 |
| Lewis | 4 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 1 | 1.85 |
| Lincoln | | | | 503 | 40 | 7.95 |
| Mason | | | | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | | | | 911 | 61 | 6.70 |
| Pacific | 5 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 4.17 |
| Pend Oreille | | | | 62 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | | | | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| San Juan | | | | <i>No specimens collected</i> | | |
| Skagit | | | | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 22 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | | | | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Spokane | | | | 96 | 1 | 1.04 |
| Stevens | | | | 161 | 2 | 1.24 |
| Thurston | | | | 29 | 1 | 3.45 |
| Wahkiakum | | | | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | | | | 70 | 2 | 2.86 |
| Whatcom | | | | 184 | 3 | 1.63 |
| Whitman | | | | 738 | 2 | 0.27 |
| Yakima | 267 | 0 | 0 | 2523 | 49 | 1.94 |
| Unknown | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 325 | 0 | 0 | 7466 | 226 | 3.03 |

* A typical surveillance season runs July 1 through June 30.

Table 2. Specimens tested and positive for plague by surveillance season, Washington 1975-2010

| Surveillance Season* | Number of Specimens | | Percent |
|--|---------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Tested | Positive | |
| 1975-1976 | 409 | 2 | 0.49 |
| 1976-1977 | 283 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>No surveillance - July 1977 through June 1978</i> | | | |
| 1978-1979 | 363 | 18 | 4.96 |
| 1979-1980 | 295 | 12 | 4.07 |
| 1980-1981 | 433 | 15 | 3.46 |
| 1981-1982 | 812 | 52 | 6.40 |
| 1982-1983 | 538 | 44 | 8.18 |
| 1983-1984 | 384 | 21 | 5.47 |
| 1984-1985 | 404 | 21 | 5.20 |
| 1985-1986 | 341 | 7 | 2.05 |
| 1986-1987 | 236 | 8 | 3.39 |
| 1987-1988 | 142 | 2 | 1.41 |
| <i>No surveillance - July 1988 through June 1997</i> | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 97 | 2 | 2.06 |
| 1998-1999 | 151 | 5 | 3.31 |
| 1999-2000 | 92 | 12 | 13.04 |
| 2000-2001 | 183 | 3 | 1.64 |
| 2001-2002 | 123 | 2 | 1.63 |
| <i>No surveillance - July 2002 through June 2003</i> | | | |
| 2003-2004 | 153 | 0 | 0 |
| 2004-2005 | 261 | 0 | 0 |
| 2005-2006 | 257 | 0 | 0 |
| 2006-2007 | 403 | 0 | 0 |
| 2007-2008 | 421 | 0 | 0 |
| 2008-2009 | 360 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009-2010 | 325 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 7466 | 226 | 3.03 |

* A typical surveillance season runs July 1 through June 30.

Appendix 1. Wildlife Plague Surveillance Data, Washington, 2009-2010

| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|---|--------|----------------------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA001 | 12/24/09 | 11/09/09 | 8 miles from Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0189 | NEG |
| WA002 | 12/24/09 | 11/09/09 | 8 miles from Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0190 | NEG |
| WA003 | 12/24/09 | 11/10/09 | 9 miles from Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0191 | NEG |
| WA004 | 12/24/09 | 11/14/09 | 6 miles from Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0192 | NEG |
| WA005 | 12/24/09 | 11/22/09 | 6 miles from Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0193 | NEG |
| WA006 | 12/24/09 | 11/07/09 | 5 miles south of Toppenish, Unit 13 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0194 | NEG |
| WA007 | 12/24/09 | 11/07/09 | 2 miles south of Toppenish, Unit 4 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0195 | NEG |
| WA008 | 12/24/09 | 11/08/09 | 5 miles south of Toppenish, Unit 13 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0196 | NEG |
| WA009 | 12/24/09 | 11/14/09 | 5 miles west of Mabton, Unit 14 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0197 | NEG |
| WA010 | 12/24/09 | 11/15/09 | 2 miles south of Harrah, Unit 15 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0198 | NEG |
| WA011 | 12/24/09 | 11/27/09 | 5 miles of White Swan, Unit 3 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0199 | NEG |
| WA012 | 12/24/09 | 10/17/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0200 | NEG |
| WA013 | 12/24/09 | 10/18/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0201 | NEG |
| WA014 | 12/24/09 | 10/24/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0202 | NEG |
| WA015 | 12/24/09 | 10/24/09 | #3 White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0203 | NEG |
| WA016 | 12/24/09 | 10/28/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0204 | NEG |
| WA017 | 12/24/09 | 10/28/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0205 | NEG |
| WA018 | 12/24/09 | 11/05/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0206 | NEG |
| WA019 | 12/24/09 | 11/11/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0207 | NEG |
| WA020 | 12/24/09 | 11/13/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0208 | NEG |
| WA021 | 12/24/09 | 11/13/09 | #13 Dry Creek | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0209 | NEG |
| WA022 | 12/24/09 | 11/13/09 | #13 Dry Creek | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0210 | NEG |
| WA023 | 12/24/09 | 11/01/09 | #12 South Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0211 | NEG |
| WA024 | 12/24/09 | 10/31/09 | 2 miles west of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0212 | NEG |
| WA025 | 12/24/09 | 10/11/09 | 4 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0213 | NEG |
| WA026 | 12/24/09 | 10/11/09 | 4 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0214 | NEG |
| WA027 | 12/24/09 | 11/01/09 | 3 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0215 | NEG |
| WA028 | 12/24/09 | 11/02/09 | 3 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0216 | NEG |
| WA029 | 12/24/09 | 11/09/09 | 4 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0217 | NEG |
| WA030 | 12/24/09 | 11/09/09 | 4 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0218 | NEG |
| WA031 | 12/24/09 | 11/22/09 | 3 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0219 | NEG |
| WA032 | 12/24/09 | 11/23/09 | 3 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0220 | NEG |
| WA033 | 12/24/09 | 11/23/09 | 4 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0221 | NEG |
| WA034 | 12/24/09 | 11/14/09 | Unit 12 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0222 | NEG |
| WA035 | 12/24/09 | 11/18/09 | Unit 12 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0223 | NEG |
| WA036 | 12/24/09 | 11/20/09 | Unit 12 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0224 | NEG |
| WA037 | 12/24/09 | 10/18/09 | Wiley Road on Ahtanum | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0225 | NEG |
| WA038 | 12/24/09 | 10/18/09 | Wiley Road on Ahtanum | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0226 | NEG |
| WA039 | 12/24/09 | 10/22/09 | 7 miles north and 1 mile east of Brownstown | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0227 | NEG |
| WA040 | 12/24/09 | 11/12/09 | 8 miles north of Brownstown | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0228 | NEG |
| WA041 | 12/24/09 | 11/01/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0229 | NEG |
| WA042 | 12/24/09 | 11/07/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0230 | NEG |
| WA043 | 12/24/09 | 11/07/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0231 | NEG |
| WA044 | 12/24/09 | 11/14/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0232 | NEG |
| WA045 | 12/24/09 | 11/21/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0233 | NEG |
| WA046 | 12/24/09 | 11/26/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0234 | NEG |
| WA047 | 12/24/09 | 11/27/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0235 | NEG |
| WA048 | 12/24/09 | 11/28/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0236 | NEG |
| WA049 | 12/24/09 | 11/29/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0237 | NEG |

*Results Interpretation - NEG = Negative, QNS = Quantity not sufficient for testing
Colored rows represent a set of specimens submitted by an individual trapper.

Appendix 1. Wildlife Plague Surveillance Data, Washington, 2009-2010

| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|--|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA050 | 12/24/09 | 11/29/09 | 5 miles southwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0238 | NEG |
| WA051 | 12/24/09 | 11/04/09 | 7 miles north of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0239 | NEG |
| WA052 | 12/24/09 | 11/15/09 | 6 miles northwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0240 | NEG |
| WA053 | 12/24/09 | 12/07/09 | 5 miles northwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0241 | NEG |
| WA054 | 12/24/09 | 12/07/09 | 9 miles north of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0242 | NEG |
| WA055 | 12/24/09 | 10/09/09 | Toppenish Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0243 | NEG |
| WA056 | 12/24/09 | 10/09/09 | Ahtanum Ridge, White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0244 | NEG |
| WA057 | 12/24/09 | 10/09/09 | Ahtanum Ridge, White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0245 | NEG |
| WA058 | 12/24/09 | 10/09/09 | Ahtanum Ridge, White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0246 | NEG |
| WA059 | 12/24/09 | 11/12/09 | Tule Road, Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | blank/missing | adult | WA 10-0247 | NEG |
| WA060 | 12/24/09 | 11/12/09 | Tule Road, Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0248 | NEG |
| WA061 | 12/24/09 | 11/20/09 | Ahtanum Ridge and Banks Road, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | blank/missing | adult | WA 10-0249 | NEG |
| WA062 | 12/24/09 | 11/28/09 | Ahtanum Ridge and Stevenson Road, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | blank/missing | adult | WA 10-0250 | NEG |
| WA063 | 12/24/09 | 11/12/09 | Fort Road and North Island | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0251 | NEG |
| WA064 | 12/24/09 | 11/14/09 | Fort Road and North Island | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-0252 | NEG |
| WA065 | 12/24/09 | 11/30/09 | Fort Road and North Island | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0253 | NEG |
| WA066 | 12/24/09 | 11/22/09 | 3 to 4 miles northwest of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0254 | NEG |
| WA067 | 12/24/09 | 10/06/09 | Ahtanum Ridge west of Wiley City Road | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0255 | NEG |
| WA068 | 12/24/09 | 10/24/09 | Ahtanum Ridge by Radio Towers | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0256 | NEG |
| WA069 | 12/24/09 | 10/24/09 | Ahtanum Ridge by Radio Towers | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0257 | NEG |
| WA070 | 12/24/09 | 11/30/09 | Topp Ridge and Pumphouse | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0258 | NEG |
| WA071 | 12/24/09 | 11/30/09 | Topp Ridge and Pumphouse | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0259 | NEG |
| WA072 | 12/24/09 | 10/03/09 | Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0260 | NEG |
| WA073 | 12/24/09 | 10/06/09 | Ahtanum Ridge north of Brownstown | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0261 | NEG |
| WA074 | 12/24/09 | 10/24/09 | Ahtanum Ridge and Kays Road | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0262 | NEG |
| WA075 | 12/24/09 | 11/04/09 | Ahtanum Ridge north of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0263 | NEG |
| WA076 | 12/24/09 | 11/24/09 | Ahtanum Ridge and Kays Road | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0264 | NEG |
| WA077 | 12/24/09 | 11/24/09 | Ahtanum Ridge by Brownstown | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0265 | NEG |
| WA078 | 12/24/09 | 11/27/09 | Ahtanum Ridge and Kays Road | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-0266 | NEG |
| WA079 | 12/24/09 | 11/28/09 | Kays Road and Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0267 | NEG |
| WA080 | 12/24/09 | 11/29/09 | Hwy 97 and Topp Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0268 | NEG |
| WA081 | 12/24/09 | 11/30/09 | Unit 5 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0269 | NEG |
| WA082 | 12/24/09 | 11/04/09 | Area 12, 7 miles north of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-0270 | NEG |
| WA083 | 12/24/09 | 11/25/09 | 5 miles north of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0271 | NEG |
| WA084 | 12/24/09 | 12/01/09 | 3 miles north of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0272 | NEG |
| WA085 | 12/24/09 | 12/06/09 | 3 miles north of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-0273 | NEG |
| WA086 | 02/24/10 | 12/12/09 | 4 miles Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1154 | NEG |
| WA087 | 02/24/10 | 12/26/09 | 3 miles Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1155 | NEG |
| WA088 | 02/24/10 | 01/23/10 | Unit 3 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1156 | NEG |
| WA089 | 02/24/10 | 01/24/10 | Unit 3 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1157 | NEG |
| WA090 | 02/24/10 | 01/24/10 | Unit 3 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1158 | NEG |
| WA091 | 02/24/10 | 12/29/09 | 15 miles Mabton | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1159 | NEG |
| WA092 | 02/24/10 | 01/05/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1160 | NEG |
| WA093 | 02/24/10 | 01/05/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1161 | NEG |
| WA094 | 02/24/10 | 01/05/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1162 | NEG |
| WA095 | 02/24/10 | 01/05/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1163 | NEG |
| WA096 | 02/24/10 | 01/07/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1164 | NEG |
| WA097 | 02/24/10 | 01/07/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1165 | NEG |
| WA098 | 02/24/10 | 01/11/10 | 2 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1166 | NEG |

*Results Interpretation - NEG = Negative, QNS = Quantity not sufficient for testing
Colored rows represent a set of specimens submitted by an individual trapper.

Appendix 1. Wildlife Plague Surveillance Data, Washington, 2009-2010

| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA099 | 02/24/10 | 01/11/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1167 | NEG |
| WA100 | 02/24/10 | 01/11/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1168 | NEG |
| WA101 | 02/24/10 | 01/17/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1169 | NEG |
| WA102 | 02/24/10 | 01/21/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1170 | NEG |
| WA103 | 02/24/10 | 01/27/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1171 | NEG |
| WA104 | 02/24/10 | 01/27/10 | 4 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1172 | NEG |
| WA105 | 02/24/10 | 01/09/10 | Wapato 5 miles | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1173 | NEG |
| WA106 | 02/24/10 | 01/09/10 | Wapato 5 miles | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1174 | NEG |
| WA107 | 02/24/10 | 01/09/10 | Wapato 5 miles | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1175 | NEG |
| WA108 | 02/24/10 | 12/12/09 | White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1176 | NEG |
| WA109 | 02/24/10 | 12/19/09 | White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | u | WA 10-1177 | NEG |
| WA110 | 02/24/10 | 12/31/09 | White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1178 | NEG |
| WA111 | 02/24/10 | 01/24/10 | White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1179 | NEG |
| WA112 | 02/24/10 | 01/30/10 | Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1180 | NEG |
| WA113 | 02/24/10 | 01/20/10 | West Wapato Wildwood | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1181 | NEG |
| WA114 | 02/24/10 | 01/20/10 | West Wapato Wildwood | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1182 | NEG |
| WA115 | 02/24/10 | 12/04/09 | 8 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1183 | NEG |
| WA116 | 02/24/10 | 12/12/09 | 8 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1184 | NEG |
| WA117 | 02/24/10 | 12/26/09 | 8 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1185 | NEG |
| WA118 | 02/24/10 | 12/28/09 | 8 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1186 | NEG |
| WA119 | 02/24/10 | 01/27/10 | 8 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1187 | NEG |
| WA120 | 02/24/10 | 12/12/09 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1188 | NEG |
| WA121 | 02/24/10 | 12/13/09 | 6 miles N of Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1189 | NEG |
| WA122 | 02/24/10 | 12/13/09 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1190 | NEG |
| WA123 | 02/24/10 | 12/13/09 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1191 | NEG |
| WA124 | 02/24/10 | 12/13/09 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1192 | NEG |
| WA125 | 02/24/10 | 12/27/09 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1193 | NEG |
| WA126 | 02/24/10 | 12/27/09 | 3 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1194 | NEG |
| WA127 | 02/24/10 | 01/02/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1195 | NEG |
| WA128 | 02/24/10 | 01/02/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1196 | NEG |
| WA129 | 02/24/10 | 01/08/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 4 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1197 | NEG |
| WA130 | 02/24/10 | 01/08/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 6 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1198 | NEG |
| WA131 | 02/24/10 | 01/08/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 3 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1199 | NEG |
| WA132 | 02/24/10 | 01/08/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 2 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1200 | NEG |
| WA133 | 02/24/10 | 01/09/10 | 6 miles N Brownstown 3 miles E | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1201 | NEG |
| WA134 | 02/24/10 | 01/16/10 | 3 miles N Brownstown 7 miles N | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1202 | NEG |
| WA135 | 02/24/10 | 01/17/10 | 5 miles N Mabton 3 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1203 | NEG |
| WA136 | 02/24/10 | 01/17/10 | 5 miles N Mabton 5 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1204 | NEG |
| WA137 | 02/24/10 | 01/29/10 | 6 miles N Mabton 5 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1205 | NEG |
| WA138 | 02/24/10 | 01/29/10 | 5 miles n Mabton 7 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1206 | NEG |
| WA139 | 02/24/10 | 12/05/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1207 | NEG |
| WA140 | 02/24/10 | 12/06/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1208 | NEG |
| WA141 | 02/24/10 | 12/12/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1209 | NEG |
| WA142 | 02/24/10 | 12/19/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1210 | NEG |
| WA143 | 02/24/10 | 12/25/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1211 | NEG |
| WA144 | 02/24/10 | 12/26/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1212 | NEG |
| WA145 | 02/24/10 | 12/31/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1213 | NEG |
| WA146 | 02/24/10 | 12/31/09 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1214 | NEG |
| WA147 | 02/24/10 | 01/01/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1215 | NEG |

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Appendix 1. Wildlife Plague Surveillance Data, Washington, 2009-2010

| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|--|----------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA148 | 02/24/10 | 01/02/10 | 5 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1216 | NEG |
| WA149 | 02/24/10 | 01/09/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1217 | NEG |
| WA150 | 02/24/10 | 01/09/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1218 | NEG |
| WA151 | 02/24/10 | 01/16/10 | 5 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1219 | NEG |
| WA152 | 02/24/10 | 01/19/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1220 | NEG |
| WA153 | 02/24/10 | 01/23/10 | 5 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1221 | NEG |
| WA154 | 02/24/10 | 01/30/10 | 5 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1222 | NEG |
| WA155 | 02/24/10 | 01/30/10 | 5 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1223 | NEG |
| WA156 | 02/24/10 | 01/31/10 | 5 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1224 | NEG |
| WA157 | 02/24/10 | 12/11/09 | 7 miles SE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1225 | NEG |
| WA158 | 02/24/10 | 12/13/09 | 6 miles NW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1226 | NEG |
| WA159 | 02/24/10 | 12/14/09 | 5 miles Union Gap | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1227 | NEG |
| WA160 | 02/24/10 | 02/04/10 | 7 miles N White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1228 | NEG |
| WA161 | 02/24/10 | 12/08/09 | West of Hwy 97 of Toppenish Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1229 | NEG |
| WA162 | 02/24/10 | 12/26/09 | Toppenish Ridge West of Hwy 97 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1230 | NEG |
| WA163 | 02/24/10 | 01/14/10 | N of Old Maid Road at base of Ahtamum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1231 | NEG |
| WA164 | 02/24/10 | 01/14/10 | N of Old Maid Road at base of Ahtamum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1232 | NEG |
| WA165 | 02/24/10 | 01/23/10 | Ahtanum Ridge and Kays Road near Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1233 | NEG |
| WA166 | 02/24/10 | 01/23/10 | Ahtanum Ridge and Kays Road near Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-1234 | NEG |
| WA167 | 02/24/10 | 12/16/09 | Fort Road and North Island | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1235 | NEG |
| WA168 | 02/24/10 | 11/14/09 | 8 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1236 | NEG |
| WA169 | 02/24/10 | 11/14/09 | 8 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1237 | NEG |
| WA170 | 02/24/10 | 11/14/09 | 10 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1238 | NEG |
| WA171 | 02/24/10 | 11/15/09 | 10 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1239 | NEG |
| WA172 | 02/24/10 | 11/15/09 | 7 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1240 | NEG |
| WA173 | 02/24/10 | 11/16/09 | 3 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1241 | NEG |
| WA174 | 02/24/10 | 11/16/09 | 3 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1242 | NEG |
| WA175 | 02/24/10 | 11/21/09 | 6 miles SE of Mabton | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1243 | NEG |
| WA176 | 02/24/10 | 11/21/09 | 5 miles SE of Mabton | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1244 | NEG |
| WA177 | 02/24/10 | 11/21/09 | 6 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1245 | NEG |
| WA178 | 02/24/10 | 11/22/09 | 3 miles of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1246 | NEG |
| WA179 | 02/24/10 | 11/22/09 | 5 miles SE of Mabton | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1247 | NEG |
| WA180 | 02/24/10 | 11/28/09 | 3 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1248 | NEG |
| WA181 | 02/24/10 | 11/28/09 | 5 miles N of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1249 | NEG |
| WA182 | 02/24/10 | 12/05/09 | 2.5 miles SW White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-1250 | NEG |
| WA183 | 02/24/10 | 12/20/09 | 1.5 Miles NW White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1251 | NEG |
| WA184 | 02/24/10 | 01/10/10 | Wiley City | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1252 | NEG |
| WA185 | 02/24/10 | 01/25/10 | Wiley City | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-1253 | NEG |
| WA186 | 02/24/10 | 12/15/09 | Unit 5 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1254 | NEG |
| WA187 | 02/24/10 | 12/20/09 | Unit 5 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1255 | NEG |
| WA188 | 02/24/10 | 12/31/09 | Unit 5 | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-1256 | NEG |
| WA189 | 04/16/10 | 04/07/10 | 3618 Cook's Hill Road, Centralia 98531 | Lewis | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | adult | WA 10-3041 | NEG |
| WA190 | 04/16/10 | 04/07/10 | 214 South Bunks Street, Centralia 98531 | Lewis | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | blank/missing | adult | WA 10-3042 | QNS |
| WA191 | 04/16/10 | 04/09/10 | 382 SE Summit, Chehalis | Lewis | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | adult | WA 10-3043 | NEG |
| WA192 | 04/16/10 | 04/09/10 | 3618 Cook's Hil Road, Centralia 98531 | Lewis | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | adult | WA 10-3044 | NEG |
| WA193 | 04/16/10 | 03/29/10 | Columbia Point - Columbia River North of mouth of Ya | Benton | <i>Castor canadensis</i> | beaver | female | adult | WA 10-3045 | NEG |
| WA194 | 04/16/10 | 03/29/10 | Columbia Point - Columbia River North of mouth of Ya | Benton | <i>Castor canadensis</i> | beaver | male | adult | WA 10-3046 | NEG |
| WA195 | 04/16/10 | 03/16/10 | Springcreek National Fish Hatchery, Underwood | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | female | adult | WA 10-3047 | NEG |
| WA196 | 04/16/10 | 03/16/10 | Springcreek National Fish Hatchery, Underwood | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | male | adult | WA 10-3048 | NEG |

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| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|---|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA197 | 04/16/10 | 03/16/10 | Springcreek National Fish Hatchery, Underwood | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | female | juvenile | WA 10-3049 | NEG |
| WA198 | 04/16/10 | 03/16/10 | Springcreek National Fish Hatchery, Underwood | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | blank/missing | juvenile | WA 10-3050 | NEG |
| WA199 | 05/19/10 | 04/29/10 | Spring Creek Fish Hatcher, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | male | adult | WA 10-4691 | NEG |
| WA200 | 05/19/10 | 04/29/10 | Spring Creek Fish Hatcher, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | female | juvenile | WA 10-4692 | NEG |
| WA201 | 05/19/10 | 04/29/10 | Spring Creek Fish Hatcher, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | male | juvenile | WA 10-4693 | NEG |
| WA202 | 05/19/10 | 04/29/10 | Spring Creek Fish Hatcher, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | female | adult | WA 10-4694 | NEG |
| WA203 | 05/19/10 | 04/29/10 | Spring Creek Fish Hatcher, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | female | adult | WA 10-4695 | NEG |
| WA204 | 05/19/10 | 05/02/10 | Port Angeles, WA | Clallam | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | adult | WA 10-4696 | NEG |
| WA205 | 05/19/10 | 04/21/10 | Ilwaco, WA | Pacific | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | female | adult | WA 10-4697 | NEG |
| WA206 | 05/19/10 | 04/22/10 | Ilwaco, WA | Pacific | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | adult | WA 10-4698 | NEG |
| WA207 | 05/19/10 | 04/22/10 | Ilwaco, WA | Pacific | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | adult | WA 10-4699 | NEG |
| WA208 | 05/19/10 | 04/23/10 | Ilwaco, WA | Pacific | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | adult | WA 10-4700 | NEG |
| WA209 | 05/19/10 | 04/24/10 | Ilwaco, WA | Pacific | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | adult | WA 10-4701 | NEG |
| WA210 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Little White Salmon Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | female | adult | WA 10-5304 | NEG |
| WA211 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Little White Salmon Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | male | adult | WA 10-5305 | NEG |
| WA212 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Little White Salmon Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | male | adult | WA 10-5306 | NEG |
| WA213 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Little White Salmon Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | male | adult | WA 10-5307 | NEG |
| WA214 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Little White Salmon Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | female | adult | WA 10-5308 | NEG |
| WA215 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> | deer mouse | male | adult | WA 10-5309 | NEG |
| WA216 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | female | adult | WA 10-5310 | NEG |
| WA217 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Sorex trowbridgii</i> | trowbridge's shrew | female | juvenile | WA 10-5311 | NEG |
| WA218 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Sorex trowbridgii</i> | trowbridge's shrew | female | adult | WA 10-5312 | NEG |
| WA219 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Microtus sp.</i> | vole | male | adult | WA 10-5313 | NEG |
| WA220 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Sorex trowbridgii</i> | trowbridge's shrew | male | adult | WA 10-5314 | NEG |
| WA221 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Sorex trowbridgii</i> | trowbridge's shrew | female | adult | WA 10-5315 | NEG |
| WA222 | 06/07/10 | 05/20/10 | Willard Fish Hatchery, Cook, WA | Skamania | <i>Sorex trowbridgii</i> | trowbridge's shrew | female | adult | WA 10-5316 | NEG |
| WA223 | 06/07/10 | 03/24/10 | Pumphouse Road and Island Road | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5317 | NEG |
| WA224 | 06/07/10 | 02/12/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5318 | NEG |
| WA225 | 06/07/10 | 02/12/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5319 | NEG |
| WA226 | 06/07/10 | 02/12/10 | 2 miles W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5320 | NEG |
| WA227 | 06/07/10 | 02/12/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5321 | NEG |
| WA228 | 06/07/10 | 02/17/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5322 | NEG |
| WA229 | 06/07/10 | 02/17/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5323 | NEG |
| WA230 | 06/07/10 | 02/19/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5324 | NEG |
| WA231 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5325 | NEG |
| WA232 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5326 | NEG |
| WA233 | 06/07/10 | 02/23/10 | 3 miles SW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5327 | NEG |
| WA234 | 06/07/10 | 02/23/10 | 3 miles W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5328 | NEG |
| WA235 | 06/07/10 | 02/26/10 | 3 miles W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5329 | NEG |
| WA236 | 06/07/10 | 03/01/10 | 3 miles W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5330 | NEG |
| WA237 | 06/07/10 | 03/01/10 | 3 miles W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5331 | NEG |
| WA238 | 06/07/10 | 02/19/10 | 5 miles Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5332 | NEG |
| WA239 | 06/07/10 | 02/19/10 | White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5333 | NEG |
| WA240 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5334 | NEG |
| WA241 | 06/07/10 | 02/26/10 | Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5335 | NEG |
| WA242 | 06/07/10 | 03/02/10 | Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5336 | NEG |
| WA243 | 06/07/10 | 03/06/10 | Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5337 | NEG |
| WA244 | 06/07/10 | 03/20/10 | Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5338 | NEG |
| WA245 | 06/07/10 | 03/27/10 | White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5339 | NEG |

*Results Interpretation - NEG = Negative, QNS = Quantity not sufficient for testing
Colored rows represent a set of specimens submitted by an individual trapper.

Appendix 1. Wildlife Plague Surveillance Data, Washington, 2009-2010

| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|--|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA246 | 06/07/10 | 02/03/10 | 8 miles N and 5 miles W of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5340 | NEG |
| WA247 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 9 miles N and 10 miles W of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5341 | NEG |
| WA248 | 06/07/10 | 02/09/10 | 6 miles S of Toppenish 10 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5342 | NEG |
| WA249 | 06/07/10 | 02/10/10 | 6 miles S of Toppenish 11 miles W | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5343 | NEG |
| WA250 | 06/07/10 | 02/07/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5344 | NEG |
| WA251 | 06/07/10 | 02/06/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5345 | NEG |
| WA252 | 06/07/10 | 02/13/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5346 | NEG |
| WA253 | 06/07/10 | 02/13/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5347 | NEG |
| WA254 | 06/07/10 | 02/15/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5348 | NEG |
| WA255 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 5 miles W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5349 | NEG |
| WA256 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5350 | NEG |
| WA257 | 06/07/10 | 02/27/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5351 | NEG |
| WA258 | 06/07/10 | 02/28/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5352 | NEG |
| WA259 | 06/07/10 | 02/28/10 | 5 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5353 | NEG |
| WA260 | 06/07/10 | 03/06/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5354 | NEG |
| WA261 | 06/07/10 | 03/06/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5355 | NEG |
| WA262 | 06/07/10 | 03/07/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5356 | NEG |
| WA263 | 06/07/10 | 03/13/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5357 | NEG |
| WA264 | 06/07/10 | 03/20/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5358 | NEG |
| WA265 | 06/07/10 | 03/21/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5359 | NEG |
| WA266 | 06/07/10 | 03/21/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5360 | NEG |
| WA267 | 06/07/10 | 03/27/10 | 5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5361 | NEG |
| WA268 | 06/07/10 | 02/10/10 | Kays Road 7 Ahtanum Ridge, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5362 | NEG |
| WA269 | 06/07/10 | 02/18/10 | End of Kays Road & Ahtanum Ridge, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5363 | NEG |
| WA270 | 06/07/10 | 03/05/10 | Ahtanum Ridge & End of Kays Road, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | blank/missing | adult | WA 10-5364 | NEG |
| WA271 | 06/07/10 | 03/12/10 | End of Kays Road & Ahtanum Ridge, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5365 | QNS |
| WA272 | 06/07/10 | 04/23/10 | N of Old Maid Road East of Ahtanum Ridge, White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5366 | NEG |
| WA273 | 06/07/10 | 04/23/10 | N of Old Maid Road on Ahtanum Ridge, White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5367 | NEG |
| WA274 | 06/07/10 | 02/06/10 | 3 miles W of Harrah | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5368 | NEG |
| WA275 | 06/07/10 | 02/13/10 | 4 miles N of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5369 | NEG |
| WA276 | 06/07/10 | 02/14/10 | 3 miles NW of Brownstown | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5370 | NEG |
| WA277 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 6 miles of NW of White Swan, Medicine Valley | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5371 | NEG |
| WA278 | 06/07/10 | 03/13/10 | 5 Miles W of Mabton | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5372 | NEG |
| WA279 | 06/07/10 | 02/06/10 | 5 miles W of Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5373 | NEG |
| WA280 | 06/07/10 | 02/06/10 | 6 miles W of Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5374 | NEG |
| WA281 | 06/07/10 | 02/06/10 | 8 miles S of Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA 10-5375 | NEG |
| WA282 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 4 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5376 | NEG |
| WA283 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 8 miles SE of Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5377 | NEG |
| WA284 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 6 miles SE of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5378 | NEG |
| WA285 | 06/07/10 | 02/27/10 | 5 miles S of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | juvenile | WA 10-5379 | NEG |
| WA286 | 06/07/10 | 02/27/10 | 5 miles of Toppenish | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5380 | NEG |
| WA287 | 06/07/10 | 02/27/10 | 7 miles SE of Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5381 | NEG |
| WA288 | 06/07/10 | 02/20/10 | 1.5 miles S of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | juvenile | WA 10-5382 | NEG |
| WA289 | 06/07/10 | 01/29/10 | 6 miles N & 1 mile W of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5383 | NEG |
| WA290 | 06/07/10 | 01/31/10 | 3 miles NW of White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA 10-5384 | NEG |
| WA291 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6963 | NEG |
| WA292 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | unknown | juvenile | WA 10-6964 | NEG |
| WA293 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | adult | WA 10-6965 | NEG |
| WA294 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6966 | NEG |

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Appendix 1. Wildlife Plague Surveillance Data, Washington, 2009-2010

| State ID | Batchdate | Collection Date | Location | County | Species | Common Name | Sex | Age | Accession | Results |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| WA295 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6967 | NEG |
| WA296 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6968 | NEG |
| WA297 | 08/02/10 | 06/26/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Didelphis virginiana</i> | opossum | male | juvenile | WA 10-6969 | NEG |
| WA298 | 08/02/10 | 06/27/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6970 | NEG |
| WA299 | 08/02/10 | 06/28/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Procyon lotor</i> | raccoon | male | juvenile | WA 10-6971 | NEG |
| WA300 | 08/02/10 | 06/28/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6972 | NEG |
| WA301 | 08/02/10 | 06/28/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6973 | NEG |
| WA302 | 08/02/10 | 06/28/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | adult | WA 10-6974 | NEG |
| WA303 | 08/02/10 | 06/28/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6975 | NEG |
| WA304 | 08/02/10 | 06/30/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6976 | NEG |
| WA305 | 08/02/10 | 06/30/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6977 | NEG |
| WA306 | 08/02/10 | 06/30/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6978 | NEG |
| WA307 | 08/02/10 | 06/30/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6979 | NEG |
| WA308 | 08/02/10 | 06/30/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | adult | WA 10-6980 | NEG |
| WA309 | 08/02/10 | 06/30/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6981 | NEG |
| WA310 | 08/02/10 | 07/01/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6982 | NEG |
| WA311 | 08/02/10 | 07/01/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | male | juvenile | WA 10-6983 | NEG |
| WA312 | 08/02/10 | 07/01/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Didelphis virginiana</i> | opossum | female | juvenile | WA 10-6984 | NEG |
| WA313 | 08/02/10 | 07/01/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6985 | NEG |
| WA314 | 08/02/10 | 07/01/10 | Dalles Port | Klickitat | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | striped skunk | female | juvenile | WA 10-6986 | NEG |
| WA315 | 12/13/10 | 02/20/10 | 7 miles SE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | blank | WA10-10836 | NEG |
| WA316 | 12/13/10 | 02/20/10 | 5 miles SE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA10-10837 | NEG |
| WA317 | 12/13/10 | 02/20/10 | 6 miles SE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | blank | WA10-10838 | NEG |
| WA318 | 12/13/10 | 02/20/10 | 5 miles NE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA10-10839 | NEG |
| WA319 | 12/13/10 | 02/20/10 | 6 miles SE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA10-10840 | NEG |
| WA320 | 12/13/10 | 02/21/10 | 7 miles NE White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | blank | WA10-10841 | NEG |
| WA321 | 12/13/10 | 02/22/10 | 7 miles NW White Swan | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA10-10842 | NEG |
| WA322 | 12/13/10 | 05/12/10 | Old Maid Road & Ahtanum Ridge, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | blank/missing | adult | WA10-10846 | NEG |
| WA323 | 12/13/10 | 05/12/10 | Old Maid Road & Ahtanum Ridge, Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | blank/missing | adult | WA10-10847 | NEG |
| WA324 | 12/13/10 | 06/10/10 | N Bown Road & Ahtanum Ridge | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | female | adult | WA10-10848 | NEG |
| WA325 | 12/13/10 | 06/10/10 | Stevens Road & W Wapato | Yakima | <i>Canis latrans</i> | coyote | male | adult | WA10-10849 | NEG |

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